

# Calvary Chapel of Greene – Greek New Testament (GNT) Study Helps

September 21, 2008

John 8:12-30

## How To Use This Study Help:

See December 30, 2007 GNTSH or <http://www.calvaryofgreene.com>

**Bear Witness** - John 8:13; **μαρτυρέω** (martureo): to be a witness, bear witness, testify. A witness is one who has personal knowledge of something, to be a witness is to have personal or direct cognizance of that something. The verb is used 76 times in the Greek New Testament. Almost half of those are in John. In chapter 8, in verses 13, 14, and 18. See also John 1:7, 8, 15, 32, 34; 2:25; 3:11, 26, 28, 32; 4:39, 44; 5:31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 39; 7:7; 10:25; 12:17; 13:21; 15:26, 27; 18:23, 37; 19:35; 21:24.

**Where I Come From and Where I Am Going** - John 8:14; **πόθεν ἦλθον καὶ ποῦ ὑπάγω** (pothen aylthon kai pou hupago): this phrase is only used times 3 times in the Greek New Testament. Note John 3:8 when speaking of the Spirit. Also in 7:27 when questioning where Messiah would come from. And 8:14.

**Your Law** - John 8:17; **ὁ νόμος ὁ ὑμέτερος** (ho nomos ho humeteros): Note 'your law' as opposed to 'the law'. Jesus wants to point out to them that He is keeping the law they believe in. See other references for this form of 'your', Luke 6:20; 16:12; John 7:6; 15:20; Acts 27:34; Romans 11:31; I Corinthians 15:31; 16:17; II Corinthians 8:8; Galatians 6:13.\*

**Treasury** - John 8:20; **γαζοφυλακίον** (gadzophulakion): A temple treasury. Nehemiah 10:37. The room in which there was a trumpet-shaped chest into which the people's temple-offerings were thrown. Mark 12:41, 43; Luke 21:1; John 8:20.\*

**Beneath** - John 8:23; **κάτω** (kato): down, downwards. Matthew 4:6; Luke 4:9; John 8:6, 8; Acts 20:9. Below or beneath (opposite to **ἄνω**) Matthew 14:66; 27:51; Mark 15:38; John 8:23; Acts 2:19.\*

**Above** - John 8:23; **ἄνω** (ano): up, upwards. John 11:41; Hebrews 12:15. Above (opposite to **κάτω**) Acts 2:19; Galatians 4:26; Philippians 3:14; Colossians 3:1, 2; John 8:23. Up to the brim, John 2:7.\*

**I am He** - John 8:24; **ἐγώ εἰμι** (ego eimi): Again, the reference to the God of Exodus chapter 3; 'tell them that I AM has sent you'. See GNTSH of August 10, 2008. Jesus 'if you do not believe that I AM, you will die in your sins'. Also verse 28, 'and you will know that I AM'. See also John 4:26; 6:20, 35, 41, 48, 51; 8:12, 18, 24, 28, 58, 'Before Abraham was I AM'.

**Lifted Up** - John 8:28; **ὑψόω** (hupsoo): lift or raise up. Here Jesus is referring to His crucifixion. See John 3:14; 8:28; 12:32, 34.

\* All References in the Greek New Testament

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Therefore I said to you that you will die in your sins; for if you do not believe that I AM, you will die in your sins. **Gospel According to John 8:24**

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εἶπον οὖν ὑμῖν ὅτι ἀποθανεῖσθε ἐν ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις ὑμῶν· ἐὰν γὰρ μὴ πιστεύσητε ὅτι ἐγώ εἰμι, ἀποθανεῖσθε ἐν ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις ὑμῶν. **ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ 8:24**

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